A Companion to Applied Ethics
# Blackwell Companions to Philosophy

This outstanding student reference series offers a comprehensive and authoritative survey of philosophy as a whole. Written by today’s leading philosophers, each volume provides lucid and engaging coverage of the key figures, terms, topics, and problems of the field. Taken together, the volumes provide the ideal basis for course use, representing an unparalleled work of reference for students and specialists alike.

### Already published in the series:

1. The Blackwell Companion to Philosophy, Second Edition  
   *Edited by Nicholas Bunnin and Eric Tsui-James*
2. A Companion to Ethics  
   *Edited by Peter Singer*
3. A Companion to Aesthetics  
   *Edited by David Cooper*
4. A Companion to Epistemology  
   *Edited by Jonathan Dancy and Ernest Sosa*
5. A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy  
   *Edited by Robert E. Goodin and Phillip Pettit*
6. A Companion to Philosophy of Mind  
   *Edited by Samuel Guttenplan*
7. A Companion to Metaphysics  
   *Edited by Jaegwon Kim and Ernest Sosa*
8. A Companion to Philosophy of Law and Legal Theory  
   *Edited by Dennis Patterson*
9. A Companion to Philosophy of Religion  
   *Edited by Philip L. Quinn and Charles Taliaferro*
10. A Companion to the Philosophy of Language  
    *Edited by Bob Hale and Crispin Wright*
11. A Companion to World Philosophies  
    *Edited by Eliot Deutsch and Ron Bontekoe*
12. A Companion to Continental Philosophy  
    *Edited by Simon Critchley and William Schroeder*
13. A Companion to Feminist Philosophy  
    *Edited by Alison M. Jaggar and Iris Marion Young*
   *Edited by William Bechtel and George Graham*
15. A Companion to Bioethics  
   *Edited by Helga Kuhse and Peter Singer*
16. A Companion to the Philosophers  
   *Edited by Robert L. Arrington*
17. A Companion to Business Ethics  
   *Edited by Robert E. Frederick*
18. A Companion to the Philosophy of Science  
   *Edited by W. H. Newton-Smith*
19. A Companion to Environmental Philosophy  
   *Edited by Dale Jamieson*
20. A Companion to Analytic Philosophy  
   *Edited by A. P. Martinich and David Sosa*
21. A Companion to Genethics  
   *Edited by Justine Burley and John Harris*
22. A Companion to Philosophical Logic  
   *Edited by Dale Jacquette*
23. A Companion to Early Modern Philosophy  
   *Edited by Steven Nadler*
24. A Companion to Philosophy in the Middle Ages  
   *Edited by Jorge J. E. Gracia and Timothy B. Noone*
25. A Companion to African-American Philosophy  
   *Edited by Tommy L. Lott and John P. Pittman*
26. A Companion to Applied Ethics  
   *Edited by R. G. Frey and Christopher Heath Wellman*
27. A Companion to the Philosophy of Education  
   *Edited by Randall Curren*
A Companion to Applied Ethics

Edited by
R. G. Frey
and
Christopher Heath Wellman
Contents

Notes on Contributors ......................................................... ix
Preface ...................................................................................... xvii

1 The Nature of Applied Ethics
   Tom L. Beauchamp .......................................................... 1

2 Theories of Ethics
   Stephen L. Darwall .......................................................... 17

3 Property Rights and Welfare Redistribution
   Jeremy Waldron .............................................................. 38

4 Civil Disobedience and the Duty to Obey the Law
   A. John Simmons ............................................................ 50

5 Capitalism and Marxism
   Richard W. Miller .......................................................... 62

6 State Punishment and the Death Penalty
   David Dolinko ................................................................. 75

7 Racism
   Michele Moody-Adams .................................................... 89

8 Sexism
   Ann E. Cudd and Leslie E. Jones ..................................... 102

9 Affirmative Action
   Bernard Boxill and Jan Boxill ........................................... 118

10 The Legal Enforcement of Morality
    Larry Alexander ............................................................ 128

11 Hate Crimes, Literature, and Speech
    L. W. Sumner ............................................................... 142

v
CONTENTS

12 Pornography and Censorship
   Lori Gruen
   154

13 Dirty Hands
   Gerald F. Gaus
   167

14 Sexual Ethics
   Alan H. Goldman
   180

15 Gun Control
   Lance Stell
   192

16 Citizenship
   Wayne Norman and Will Kymlicka
   210

17 Immigration
   Michael Blake
   224

18 World Hunger
   Hugh LaFollette
   238

19 War and Terrorism
   C. A. J. Coady
   254

20 Nationalism and Secession
   Christopher Heath Wellman
   267

21 Intergenerational Justice
   Clark Wolf
   279

22 Bioethics
   Margaret P. Battin
   295

23 Abortion
   Margaret Olivia Little
   313

24 Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide
   Michael Tooley
   326

25 Reproductive Technology
   John D. Arras
   342

26 Genetic Engineering
   Dan W. Brock
   356

27 Surrogate Motherhood
   Rosemarie Tong
   369

28 Cloning
   John Harris
   382

29 Allocation of Medical Resources
   H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr and Ana Smith Iltis
   396
30 Experimentation on Human Subjects
   Patrick Boleyn-Fitzgerald
31 Disability
   Leslie Pickering Francis
32 Moral Status
   Mary Anne Warren
33 Killing and Letting Die
   Alastair Norcross
34 The Doctrine of Double Effect
   R. G. Frey
35 Bad Samaritans, Acts, and Omissions
   Patricia Smith
36 Moral Dilemmas
   N. Ann Davis
37 Education
   Amy Gutmann
38 Personal Relationships
   Lawrence A. Blum
39 Animals
   Jeff McMahan
40 Business Ethics
   Patricia H. Werhane and R. Edward Freeman
41 Corporate Responsibility
   R. Edward Freeman and Patricia H. Werhane
42 Whistle-blowing
   Terrance McConnell
43 Professional Ethics
   David Luban
44 Media Ethics
   Judith Lichtenberg
45 Computer Ethics
   Deborah G. Johnson
46 Engineering Ethics
   Michael S. Pritchard
47 Environmental Ethics
   Andrew Light
Notes on Contributors

Larry Alexander is Warren Distinguished Professor of Law at the University of San Diego. He specializes in the areas of constitutional law (especially First Amendment), criminal law, and jurisprudence. The author of numerous scholarly articles that have appeared in leading law reviews and philosophy journals, Professor Alexander is also co-author (with Paul Horton) of Whom Does the Constitution Command?, and editor of Constitutionalism: Philosophical Foundations, An Anthology. He serves on the editorial boards of the journals Ethics and Law and Philosophy and is co-editor of the international quarterly, Legal Theory.

John D. Arras is Porterfield Professor of Biomedical Ethics and Professor of Philosophy at the University of Virginia, where he directs the Undergraduate Bioethics Program and participates in the MA degree program in bioethics. He is a fellow of the Hastings Center and a former member of Governor Cuomo’s New York State Task Force on Life and Law. Professor Arras is the editor of Bringing the Hospital Home: Ethical and Social Implications of High Technology Home Care, and the author of many articles on bioethics. His primary areas of research interest include the ethics of physician-assisted suicide, AIDS treatment and research, global justice and international research, reproductive ethics, and the methodologies of practical ethics.

Margaret P. Battin is Distinguished Professor of Philosophy and Adjunct Professor of Internal Medicine, Division of Medical Ethics, at the University of Utah. She has authored, edited, or co-edited twelve books, including Puzzles about Art; Ethics in the Sanctuary; The Least Worst Death; Ethical Issues in Suicide; Drug Use in Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide; and Physician-assisted Suicide: Expanding the Debate. In 2000, Professor Battin was a co-recipient of the Rozenblatt Prize, the University of Utah’s most prestigious award.

Tom L. Beauchamp is Professor of Philosophy and Senior Research Scholar at the Kennedy Institute, Georgetown University. He is series editor of The Foundations of Philosophy Series, and general editor, with David Fate Norton and M. A. Stewart, of The Critical Edition of the Works of David Hume.

Michael Blake is an Assistant Professor at the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University. His work centers on the implications of group member-
NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

ship for liberal equality. He is currently writing a book about the normative importance of cultural survival.

Lawrence A. Blum is Professor of Philosophy and Distinguished Professor of Liberal Arts and Education at the University of Massachusetts. He is the author of *Friendship, Altruism, and Morality* and *Moral Perception and Particularity*.

Patrick Boleyn-Fitzgerald is Director of Lawrence University’s Program in Biomedical Ethics and an Assistant Professor of Philosophy. He has served as a staff member for President Clinton’s Advisory Committee on Human Radiation Experiments and published on topics in ethics, bioethics, and political philosophy.

Bernard Boxill is Professor of Philosophy at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. He specializes in social and political philosophy, and African-American political thought.

Jan Boxill is Lecturer and Associate Chair of Philosophy at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. She specializes in social and political philosophy, feminist ethics, and the philosophy of sport.

Dan W. Brock is Charles C. Tillinghast, Jr. University Professor, Professor of Philosophy and Biomedical Ethics, and Director of the Center for Biomedical Ethics at Brown University. He has written widely in bioethics, including (with Allen Buchanan) *Deciding for Others: The Ethics of Surrogate Decision Making* and *Life and Death: Philosophical Essays in Biomedical Ethics*.

C. A. J. Coady is Senior Research Fellow and Deputy Director of the Centre for Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics at the University of Melbourne, Australia. He has written on epistemology, the philosophy of language, the philosophy of mind, ethics, and political philosophy, including *Testimony: A Philosophical Study*.

Ann E. Cudd is Professor of Philosophy and Director of Women’s Studies at the University of Kansas. Her main areas of interest are social and political philosophy, the philosophy of social science, and feminist theory. She is currently writing a book on oppression.

Stephen L. Darwall is John Dewey Collegiate Professor of Philosophy at the University of Michigan. He has written widely on the history and foundations of ethics and is the author of *Impartial Reason; The British Moralists and the Internal “Ought”*: 1640–1740; *Philosophical Ethics*; and *Welfare and Rational Care*.

N. Ann Davis (formerly Nancy Davis) is currently Professor of Philosophy and McConnell Professor of Human Relations at Pomona College in Claremont, California. Prior to that, she taught for many years at the University of Colorado at Boulder. She has published papers that focus broadly on the connections between theory and practice; more specifically on the abortion debate, notions of moral responsibility, integrity, moral development, sentience, and other issues in moral theory, social philosophy, moral psychology, and biomedical ethics. She is an associate editor of *Ethics*.
NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

David Dolinko is Professor of Law at the University of California, Los Angeles. His research interests focus on the philosophical underpinnings of criminal law. He has published articles on retributivism, capital punishment, and the privilege against self-incrimination.

H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr is Professor of Philosophy at Rice University. He is the author of numerous articles and books, including The Foundations of Bioethics. He is also the editor of The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy and of Christian Bioethics.

Leslie Pickering Francis is Alfred C. Emery Professor of Law and Professor of Philosophy at the University of Utah. With Anita Silvers, she is the editor of Americans with Disabilities: Implications of the Law for Individuals and Institutions. She has also recently published Sexual Harassment as an Ethical Issue in Academic Life. She is currently at work on a book tentatively titled Legitimate Expectations in a World of Imperfect Justice.

R. Edward Freeman is Elis and Signe Olsson Professor of Business Administration and Co-director of the Olsson Center for Applied Ethics at the Darden Graduate School of Business Administration, and Professor of Religious Studies at the University of Virginia. His books include Strategic Management: A Stakeholder Approach; Business Ethics: The State of the Art; Corporate Strategy and the Search for Ethics (with D. Gilbert, Jr); and Environmentalism and the New Logic of Business (with J. Pierce and R. Dodd).

R. G. Frey is Professor of Philosophy at Bowling Green State University. He is the author of numerous books and articles on applied ethics, normative theory, and the history of eighteenth-century British moral philosophy. His latest book (with Gerald Dworkin and Sissela Bok) is Euthanasia and Physician-assisted Suicide.

Gerald F. Gaus is Professor of Philosophy, and on the faculty of the Murphy Institute of Political Economy, at Tulane University. He is the author of The Modern Liberal Theory of Man; Value and Justification: Justificatory Liberalism; Social Philosophy; Political Concepts and Political Theories; and Contemporary Liberalism: Theories of Public Reason. With Stanley Benn, he edited Public and Private in Social Life and with F. B. D’Agostino is the editor of Public Reason. He and William Street are the editors of Bernard Bosanquet’s The Philosophical Theory of the State and Related Essays. Professor Gaus has been an editor of the Australasian Journal of Philosophy, is presently editor of Politics, Philosophy and Economics, and co-editor of The Handbook of Political Theory.

Alan H. Goldman is a member of the Philosophy Department at William and Mary College, Williamsburg. He is the author of several books, including Justice and Reverse Discrimination; The Moral Foundations of Professional Ethics; Moral Knowledge; and Practical Rules: When We Need Them and When We Don’t.

Lori Gruen teaches ethics, politics, and practical philosophy at Wesleyan University. She is currently completing a book entitled, Overcoming Moral Alienation, in which she argues for an enhanced version of consequentialism that can more adequately address the practical moral problems real people face.
Amy Gutmann is Laurance S. Rockefeller University Professor of Politics and Director of the University Center for Human Values at Princeton University. She is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and the National Academy of Education. Among her books are Democratic Education; Liberal Equality; Democracy and Disagreement (with Dennis Thompson); and Color Conscious (with Anthony Appiah), which received the Ralph J. Bunche Award. Her articles on moral and political philosophy appear in Ethics, Philosophy and Public Affairs, Political Theory, Social Philosophy and Policy, and other journals.

John Harris is a member of the United Kingdom Human Genetics Commission and the Ethics Committee of the British Medical Association. He is the author or editor of fourteen books and over one hundred and fifty papers, including Clones, Genes, and Immortality; The Future of Human Reproduction; and Bioethics. He is the series editor of “Social Ethics and Policy” published by Routledge, and the founder and a general editor of the “Issues in Biomedical Ethics” series published by Oxford University Press. He was elected a Fellow of the United Kingdom Academy of Medical Sciences in 2001, the first philosopher to have been elected to this select group of medical scientists.

Robert Hood is Assistant Professor of Philosophy at Middle Tennessee State University. He works on environmental ethics and is currently writing a book on clinical approaches to environmental ethics.

Ana Smith Itlis is a PhD candidate at Rice University. Her areas of focus are ethics, bioethics, and political philosophy.

Dale Jamieson is Henry R. Luce Professor in the Human Dimensions of Global Change at Carleton College. He has written widely in environmental philosophy, moral and political philosophy, the philosophy of biology, behavior, and mind. Professor Jamieson has edited A Companion to Environmental Philosophy.

Deborah G. Johnson is Anne Shirley Carter Olsson Professor of Applied Ethics at the University of Virginia. She is the author of Computer Ethics and other books and articles on ethics, science, and technology.

Leslie E. Jones is a doctoral student in the Department of Philosophy at the University of Kansas.

Will Kymlicka is Professor of Philosophy at Queen’s University in Ontario, Canada. He has written many articles and several books in moral and political philosophy, including Liberalism, Community and Culture; Contemporary Political Philosophy; Multicultural Citizenship: A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights; Finding our Way: Re-thinking Ethnocultural Relations in Canada; and Politics in the Vernacular: Nationalism, Multiculturalism and Citizenship.

Hugh LaFollette is Professor of Philosophy at East Tennessee State University. He is a co-author of Brute Science: The Dilemmas of Animal Experimentation, the author of Personal Relationships: Love, Identity, and Morality, and editor or co-editor of seven volumes. He is currently writing The Practice of Ethics, which seeks to integrate discussions of practical ethical issues with ethical theory.
NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

Judith Lichtenberg is Associate Professor of Philosophy, Research Scholar in the Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy, and Director of the Committee on Politics, Philosophy, and Public Policy at the University of Maryland. She writes in the areas of ethics and political philosophy and has edited Democracy and the Mass Media.

Andrew Light is Assistant Professor of Environmental Philosophy and Director of the Graduate Program in Environmental Conservation Education at New York University, as well as Research Fellow at the Institute for Environment, Philosophy and Public Policy at Lancaster University (UK). In addition to founding and co-editing the journal Philosophy and Geography, Andrew Light is the author of over fifty articles on environmental ethics, the philosophy of technology, and the philosophy of film, and has edited or co-edited twelve books, including Environmental Pragmatism; Social Ecology after Bookchin; Philosophies of Place; Beneath the Surface: Critical Essays on the Philosophy of Deep Ecology; Technology and the Good Life; and The Aesthetics of Everyday Life. He is currently completing a book on pragmatism and the relationship between environmental ethics and environmental policy-making.

Margaret Olivia Little is Associate Professor of Philosophy and Senior Research Scholar in the Kennedy Institute of Ethics at Georgetown University. She is co-editor (with Brad Hooker) of Moral Particularism and is currently finishing a book on abortion entitled Abortion, Intimacy, and Responsibilities to Gestate.

David Luban is Frederick Haas Professor of Law and Philosophy at Georgetown University. He has written or edited five books on legal ethics: The Good Lawyer: Lawyers' Roles and Lawyers' Ethics; Lawyers and Justice: An Ethical Study; The Ethics of Lawyers; Legal Ethics (co-authored with Deborah L. Rhode); and, most recently, a Japanese-language anthology of his writings. His other writings include Legal Modernism and many papers on legal and political philosophy.

Terrance McConnell is Professor of Philosophy at the University of North Carolina at Greensboro. He is the author of Gratitude; Moral Issues in Health Care; and Inalienable Rights.

Jeff McMahan is Professor of Philosophy at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. He is the author of The Ethics of Killing: Problems at the Margins of Life and is currently working on a sequel that discusses killing in self-defense, in war, and as a mode of punishment.

Richard W. Miller is Professor of Philosophy at Cornell University. His writings, in social and political philosophy, ethics, epistemology, the philosophy of science and aesthetics, include Analyzing Marx: Morality, Power and History; Fact and Method: Explanation, Confirmation and Reality in the Natural and the Social Sciences; and Moral Differences: Truth, Justice and Conscience in a World of Conflict.

Michele Moody-Adams is Hutchinson Professor of Ethics and Public Life, as well as Professor of Philosophy, at Cornell University. She teaches and does research in contemporary moral theory, moral psychology, and applied ethics, as well as in the history of moral and political philosophy and the philosophy of law.